ESSENTIAL QUESTION: How have North America and the world changed? Why do people move? What kinds of evidence does a historian use to help us understand the past? (primary sources)

**BENCHMARK:** 4-B: explain how economic systems impact the way individuals, households, businesses, governments and societies make decisions about resources and the production and distribution of goods and services;

Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

CONTENT STANDARD 1: Students are able to identify important people and events in order to analyze significant patterns, relationships, themes, ideas, beliefs and turning points in New Mexico, United States and world history in order to understand the complexity of the human experience. Students will:

STRAND 1: History. repeating skills	NMCCS: RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text. RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area. RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently. RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.				
PEFORMANCE STANDARD	CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously introduced skill unless noted I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How) The student will be able to:	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)	
1A2 explain the reasons for European exploration of the Americas;	Ancient Civilizations to the Age of Exploration Ancient Civilizations  Characteristics Tools Adaptations	Create a long-term project called "A Living Time Line" based o the events of the textbook chapter Role-play a scenario about the settlers flocking from Europe to the New World	Rubric for activity Chapter Tests	SF-Social Studies Plus-Resource pg.46 (Unit Dramas) Chapters 1-5 Workbook Pages	
IB4 identify the interactions between American Indians and European settlers, including agriculture, cultural exchanges,	Economic patterns     (hunters/gatherers, early farming, natural resources     Geographic issues     Government Exploration     Motivations	Explain how the environment influenced how early Americans lived and adapted.  Write a biography on one of the explorers named to explain his motivations for exploration of the	Response to Literature Pages 8-11	Harcourt Writing p. 145 • Persuasive Letter • Reports	
alliances and conflicts (e.g., the first Thanksgiving, the pueblo revolt, French and Indian war);	Human and natural characteristics     Economics/trade     Map skills	Americas.  Compare and contrast the early societies such as the Mayan Aztec and Incas by using a Venn diagram.	Venn diagram  Create a timeline showing decade, century and millennium	2A1-Popcorn Geography <a href="http://www.educationworld.com/a_lesson/03/lp324-01.shtml">http://www.educationworld.com/a_lesson/03/lp324-01.shtml</a>	
3B3 describe selected ethnic and religious customs and celebrations that enhance local, state, tribal and national		In a cooperative group-discuss which early civilizations enslaved people and why. Report to group how this affected their freedoms.	Popcorn-Assessment of map On This Day in History- Map & Paragraph Mrs. Waffenschmidt-	On This Day in History http://www.nytimes.com/learning/general/onthisday/arc hive.html  2A8- Mrs. Waffenschmidt http://www.educationworld.com/a_lesson/waffenschmid t/waffenschmidt001a.shtml (Education World website)	

identities;		Use a primary source to acquire	1.SS- notebook-research notes	Internet Resources:
		information by creating a list of primary	Clue paper with results	www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
2A1 make and use		and secondary sources that evidence	Harcourt Chapter 1 Test p. 3-6	<b>1C4</b> -Chapter 1 Lesson 2 ,3, 5 background information
different kinds of maps,		the uniting of Americans.		Video to Purchase Odyssey: Myths and Mound builders
globes, charts and	Ancient Civilizations to the Age of		2A1 Popcorn Geography-research	from www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
databases	Exploration		corn growing states in the US and	
2A4-identify tribal	Ancient Civilizations	Journal about Mayan burial custom to	create small individual map and large	Pages 46-47
territories within states	Characteristics	kill and bury the king's servants with him	scale classroom map of these areas	
2A6 demonstrate a	• Tools	and how that resulted from social roles	through research on the internet sites	1B1-Harcourt Theater TE p 114
relational understanding	Adaptations	(contexts)	available on the resource site listed.	Harcourt Writing p. 145
of time zones:	Economic patterns	(**************************************	On This Day in History-research dates	Persuasive Letter
2C1 describe how man-	(hunters/gatherers, early farming,	Give presentations of this unit's	on the "On This Day in History" site	• Reports
made and natural	natural resources	research projects through oral, visual,	listed. Then locate that geographical	110,0110
environments have	Geographic issues	power pointetc. e.g., Floating Gardens	location on a map. Create a map of the	Discovery School-Explorers, The: The Dawning of
influenced conditions in	Government	of Tenochtitlan research and visual art	site with a short paragraph describing	the Era of Exploration - DVD Product ID: 869233 /
the past:	Soveriment	or power.	the historical event.	Mfg Part #: 889410
<b>2C2</b> identify and define	Exploration	or power.	2A8-Meet Mrs. Waffenschmidt!	Video to Purchase <u>Conquistadors with Michael</u>
geographic issues and	Motivations		Students will get a "Where in the World	Wood from www.harcourtshcool.com/ss1
problems from accounts	Human and natural characteristics	<b>1B1-</b> Role-play a skit about Columbus's	is Mrs. Waffenschmidt" clue sheet at the	wood from www.fiarcourtsficcof.com/ss1
of current events;	Economics/trade	expedition to the New World.	beginning of the week to research where	
or current events,	* Economics/trade	Write a biography o one of the explorers	she is. They will learn about important	
2D1 explain how the		named to explain his motivations for	natural and man-made features	
four provinces of New Mexico's land surface		exploration of the Americas	throughout the world by making	Chanters 1.5
			research notes in their ss notebooks. At	Chapters 1-5
(plains, mountains,		The students will areles a second the 7	the end of each week- students will turn	Workbook Pages
plateau, basin and		The students will make a map of the 7	in the clue form telling where they think	
range) support life;		continents. Throughout each continent,	Mrs. Waffenschmidt is. Winners of the	
		students will note similarities and	weekly activity will get to place a pin in	
		differences. (E.g. Asia Middle East and	the world map on the Mrs.	
		North Africa Europe Central America	Waffenschmidt bulletin board	
		and the Caribbean Africa Australia and	Portofolio Assessment of primary and	-Novel Units
		Oceania-see website at right)	secondary source examples.	Mayans-Corn Grows Ripe
		Discussion groups will talk about how		Aztecs-The Sad Night;
		the regions may have changed since the	Essay or journal culminating writing	The Fall of the Aztec Capitals (DK Discoveries by
	Ancient Civilizations to the Age of	past (for example during the Ice Age	about what they learned.	Richard Platt)
	Exploration	etc., Continental drift)		Incans-Secret of the Andes
	Ancient Civilizations			
	Characteristics	Throughout the novel unit's students will	Compare, contrast Olmec and Mayan	Pages 52-59
	• Tools	keep journal entries as a "response to	cultures	
	<ul> <li>Adaptations</li> </ul>	literature." Literature Response		
	Economic patterns	questions will ask students how each		
	(hunters/gatherers, early farming,	group was influenced by their natural		
	natural resources	environment and manmade		
1C1 describe the	Geographic issues	environments such as temples,		

characteristics of early societies, including the development of tools and adaptation to environments;  1C2 identify, describe and explain the political, religious, economic and social conditions in Europe that led to the era of colonization;  1C3 identify the European countries that colonized the North American continent and their areas of settlement;  1C4 describe the development of slavery as a widespread practice that limits human freedoms and potentials;	Government      Exploration     Motivations     Human and natural characteristics     Economics/trade	pyramids etc. This will include farming and environmental ease of farming, etc.  List the causes of religious diversity in the colonies in a time line  Make an outline of the similarities and differences of the settlers in each region.  Complete power point presentation to compare and contrast life in cities towns and farms.  Compare & contrast the roles and views of significant colonial leaders by using a Venn diagram.  Describe the daily life and adaptations of the Native Americans	7 Continents Quiz	Workbook Pages
2A1 make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases;  2A7 use spatial organization to communicate information;  2A8 identify and locate		The students will be able to:	Literature Response Journal  Response to Literature Pages 104-107  The students will be able to: 1C1-Compare and contrast the early societies such as the Mayan Aztec and Incas by using a Venn diagram 1C4-In a cooperative group-discuss which early civilizations enslaved people	

natural and man-made features of local, regional, state, national and international locales;		1C1-Compare and contrast the early societies such as the Mayan Aztec and Incas by using a Venn diagram 1C4-In a cooperative group-discuss which early civilizations enslaved people and why. Report to group how this affected their freedoms.	and why. Report to group how this affected their freedoms.  Harcourt Chapter 2 Test p. 7 - 10	1C1-"The Rise of Empires"-Venn Diagram-Wb pg. 18 1C4-Chapter 2 Lesson 1-5 background information. 1C1-Novel Units Mayans-Corn Grows Ripe Aztecs-The Sad Night Incans-Secret of the Andes Teacher Created Materials-Thematic Unit-Mayans,
1B1 explain the motivations for the European exploration of the Americas (e.g., Leif Ericson, Christopher Columbus, John Cabot, Hernán Cortez, Jacques Cartier, Henry Hudson);	Ancient Civilizations to the Age of Exploration Ancient Civilizations  Characteristics Tools Adaptations Conomic patterns Chunters/gatherers, early farming, natural resources Geographic issues Government  Exploration Motivations Human and natural characteristics Conomics/trade Map skills			Aztecs & Incas (to go with Lit studies-: The Secret of the Andes, The Corn Grows Rip, The Fall of the Aztec Capital Internet Resources:  www.harcourtschool.com/ss1 Virtual Tour The National Museum of the American Indian Read more (find in advance)  Journey to Cahokia: A Boy's Visit to the Great Mound City by Albert Lorenz  More than Moccasins: A Kid's Guide to Traditional North American Indian Life by Laurie Carlson  National Geographic: Our Fifty States by  Mark H. Bockenhauer

ESSENTIAL QUESTION: How has the United States changed since first being colonized?

CONTENT STANDARD 2: Students understand how physical, natural and cultural processes influence where people live, the ways in which people live, and how societies interact with one another and their environments. Students will:

BENCHMARK: 1-C. World: compare and contrast major historical eras, events and figures from ancient civilizations to the age of exploration;

Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

1-D1-5. skills: research hi	storical events and people from a variety	of perspectives;			
	nt kinds of maps, globes, charts and data				
2-A7: analyze and evalua	te the characteristics and purposes of ge	ographic tools, knowledge, skills and persp	pectives and apply them to explain the past,	present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;	
STRAND 1: History	NMCCS:				
	RI3: Describe the connection betwe	en a series of historical events, scientifi	ic ideas or concepts, or steps in technica	I procedures in a text.	
	RI4: Determine the meaning of word	Is and phrases in a text relevant to a gra	ade 2 topic or subject area.		
	RI5: Know and use various text feat	ures (e.g., captions, bold print, subhead	lings, glossaries, indexes, electronic men	nus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text	
	efficiently.			•	
	RI6: Identify the main purpose of a f	ext, including what the author wants to	answer, explain, or describe.		
PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE	
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES		(WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)	
	introduced skill unless noted	(What and How)		,	
	I= Introduce	The student will be able to:			
	R=Review and Extend				
	M=Master				
1C1 describe the	Ancient Civilizations to the Age of	Write a letter to your Colonial friend			
characteristics of early	Exploration	explaining the cause of conflicts over		1B4 See Spotlight on America: Colonial America p.21	
societies, including the	<b>Ancient Civilizations</b>	land among the British, French, and			
development of tools	Characteristics	Native Americans (French Indian War).		1B4 first Thanksgiving Text p.171	
and adaptation to	• Tools				
environments;	Adaptations	<b>1D1</b> -use a primary source to acquire	Regions test	French Indian War SF Text p. 246	
1C2 identify, describe	Economic patterns	information by creating a list of primary			
and explain the political,	(hunters/gatherers, early farming,	and secondary sources that evidence		Daily Geography Practice	
religious, economic and	natural resources	the uniting of Americans. (website	1D1-Portofolio Assessment of primary	Week 1- "Parts of a Map"	
social conditions in	Geographic issues	available)	and secondary source examples.	Week 2- "Globe Lines"	
Europe that led to the	Government	1D2-students will take a virtual or real	<b>1D2</b> -Essay or journal culminating writing	Week 3- "The Four Hemispheres"	
era of colonization;		field trip to find historical information.	about what they learned.	Week 4- "A Map Grid"	
1C3 identify the	Exploration	(eg. ,Black water Draw-to learn about	1D3-observation and resource	Week 5- "Lines of Latitude and Longitude"	
European countries that	Motivations	how the first Americans got to North	bibliography for written documents or	Week 6- "Map Coordinates"	
colonized the North	Human and natural characteristics	America.)	journaling	Week 7- "A Robinson Projection Map"	
American continent and	Economics/trade	1D3-Use the internet or watch video to	<b>1D4</b> -Analysis of student journal	Weeks 8-9-"Picturing North America"	
their areas of		find information about current unit.	<b>1D5</b> -Presentation Rubric	Weeks 10-11-"Picturing the World"	
settlement;		1D4-Journal about Mayan burial			
1C4 describe the		custom to kill and bury the king's		4D4 Coott Foresman Overview with no. 0/2 = 004 005	
development of slavery	Annieut Civilinations to the Asset	servants with him and how that		1D1- Scott Foresman-Overview unit-pg. 2/pg 284-285.	
as a widespread	Ancient Civilizations to the Age of	resulted from social roles (contexts)		SF-Read Alouds & Primary Sources-Resource bk.	
practice that limits	Exploration	<b>1D5</b> - Give presentations of this unit's		http://www.loc.gov/teachers/	
human freedoms and	Ancient Civilizations  Characteristics	research projects through oral, visual,		1D2-Scott Foresman-pg 86-87-Internet Research	
potentials;	Characteristics	power pointetc. e.g., Floating		http://www.tramline.com/tours/sci/natwon/_tourlaunch1.h	

1D1 differentiate between, locate and use primary and secondary sources (e.g., computer software, interviews, biographies, oral histories, print, visual material, artifacts) to acquire information:

1D2 use resources for historical information (e.g., libraries, museums, historical societies, courthouse, worldwide web, family records, elders);

**1D3** gather, organize and interpret information using a variety of media and technology;

**1D4** show the relationship between social contexts and events:

**1D5** use effective communication skills and strategies to share research findings;

Tools

- Adaptations
- Economic patterns (hunters/gatherers, early farming, natural resources
- Geographic issues
- Government

#### **Exploration**

- Motivations
- Human and natural characteristics
- Economics/trade

Gardens of Tenochtitlan research and visual art or power

Organize13 colonies by regions and in chronological order within each region by interpreting a chart.

Diagram the different areas of the US by categorizing regions by the 5 themes of Geography.

Explain why the US is divided into regions in report format.

Locate latitude & longitude by using a globe.

Students will locate places using latitude and longitude lines given after working in group discussions about Week 5 *Daily Geography*, and taking picture notes using the "ladder" for latitude and the globe lines for longitude.

Outline how the nation witnessed the destruction of the nation's forests, battles over land and water, and the ascent of agribusiness.

Students research a wide variety of the environmental issues that impacted the lives of people of all classes, races, and regions:

- Western expansion and how the subsequent changes in the land impacted Native Americans and homesteaders
- The disappearance of wildlife, such as the buffalo
- The advent of a new concern about the environment

2C1-Throughout the novel unit's students will keep journal entries as a "response to literature." Literature Response questions will ask students how each group was influenced by their natural environment and manmade environments such as temples, pyramids etc. This will include farming and environmental ease of farming, etc.

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1D4-SF-TE pg 67-Culture note

**1D5**-SF-Social Studies Plus Resource-Short term project pg. 29. Background information text pg.68 Harcourt Compare and Contrast Graphic Organizer Write-on/Wipe off Card

**1D1-** Scott Foresman-Overview unit-pg. 2/pg 284-285. SF-Read Alouds & Primary Sources-Resource bk. http://www.loc.gov/teachers/

1D2-Scott Foresman-pg 86-87-Internet Research

http://www.tramline.com/tours/sci/natwon/ tourlaunch1.h tm

**1D4-**SF-TE pg 67-Culture note

**1D5**-SF-Social Studies Plus Resource-Short term project pg. 29. Background information text pg.68 Harcourt Compare and Contrast Graphic Organizer Write-on/Wipe off Card

#### -Novel Units

Mayans-Corn Grows Ripe Aztecs-The Sad Night

The Fall of the Aztec Capitals (DK Discoveries by Richard Platt)

Incans-Secret of the Andes

2B2-7 Continents

http://geography.about.com/od/lists/a/officiallist.htm

#### -Novel Units

Mayans-Corn Grows Ripe

Aztecs-The Sad Night;

The Fall of the Aztec Capitals (DK Discoveries by Richard Platt)

Incans-Secret of the Andes

# Ancient Civilizations to the Age of Exploration Ancient Civilizations

- Characteristics
- Tools
- Adaptations
- Economic patterns (hunters/gatherers, early farming, natural resources
- Geographic issues
- Government

#### **Exploration**

Motivations

1D1 differentiate between, locate and use primary and secondary sources (e.g., computer software, interviews, biographies, oral histories, print, visual material, artifacts) to acquire information;
1D2 use resources for historical information (e.g., libraries, museums, historical societies, courthouse, worldwide web. family

- records, elders); 1D3 gather, organize and interpret information using a variety of media and technology; 1D4 show the
- 1D4 show the relationship between social contexts and events;
- **1D5** use effective communication skills and strategies to share research findings;

- · Human and natural characteristics
- Economics/trade

#### Ancient Civilizations to the Age of Exploration Ancient Civilizations

- Characteristics
- Tools
- Adaptations
- Economic patterns (hunters/gatherers, early farming, natural resources
- Geographic issues
- Government

#### **Exploration**

- Motivations
- Human and natural characteristics
- Economics/trade

Students will do craft projects for these literature studies coupled with written descriptions of the human characteristics of the group (e.g., Aztec calendar stone, or Mayan Glyphspendants) telling why these are representative of that group. For example- the Mayan Glyphs have revealed the secrets to pre-Columbian life, culture, and history. They will include how the artifacts also represent the natural characteristics of that place because these ancient peoples used natural resources and readily available materials.

2B2-The students will make a map of the 7 continents. Throughout each continent, students will note similarities and differences. (E.g. Asia Middle East and North Africa Europe Central America and the Caribbean Africa Australia and Oceania-see website at right) Discussion groups will talk about how the regions may have changed since the past (for example during the Ice Age etc.. Continental drift)

Create a graphic organizer or a web that shows a variety of reasons why people move to new places or homes. Use a Venn diagram to compare and contrast how the US expanded its borders under Presidents Jefferson and Monroe.

Discuss that in the colonial economy, some workers earned money to buy their necessities, while others made or grew what they needed to survive. Describe how the New England and Middle colonies demonstrated a free-enterprise system by drawing and

2C1-Throughout the novel unit's students will keep journal entries as a "response to literature." Literature Response questions will ask students how each group was influenced by their natural environment and manmade environments such as temples, pyramids etc. This will include farming and environmental ease of farming, etc.

#### -Novel Units

Mayans-Corn Grows Ripe
Aztecs-The Sad Night;
The Fall of the Aztec Capitals (DK Discoveries by Richard Platt)
Incans-Secret of the Andes

2C1 describe how man- made and natural environments have influenced conditions in the past; 2F1 understand how resources impact daily	interpreting a diagram of a colonial town.  Students will journal during novel units about natural resources in each area and how those resources impacted daily life such as products for housing, food, and wealth.	Graded journal entries for each novel unit	
life;			

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: How have North America and the world changed? Why do people move? What kinds of evidence does a historian use to help us understand the past? (primary sources) BENCHMARK: 1-B. United States: analyze and interpret major eras, events and individuals from the periods of exploration and colonization through the civil war and reconstruction in United States history; Recycled Skills 1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives: 2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues; CONTENT STANDARD 1: Students are able to identify important people and events in order to analyze significant patterns, relationships, themes, ideas, beliefs and turning points in New Mexico, United States and world history in order to understand the complexity of the human experience. STRAND 1: History NMCCS: RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text. RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area. RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently. RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe. STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND PEFORMANCE CONCEPTS/SKILLS STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND **ASSESSMENTS** STANDARD Review/Extend previously **INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What** TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION) introduced skill unless noted and How) The student will be able to: I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master 1D1 differentiate **Ancient Civilizations to the Age** Venn Diagram between. locate and of Exploration Read about Puritans, Pilgrims, Catholics, use primary and **Ancient Civilizations** and Quakers in the Colonial Mini unit and Characteristics write a news story for your local paper. secondary sources Tools including information from each of the "5 (e.g., computer Adaptations Ws". Should include slavery, religion, software, interviews, biographies, oral Economic patterns living conditions, crops grown, soil (hunters/gatherers, early farming, conditions, dress and fashions, religious histories, print, visual toleration, voting rights. material, artifacts) to natural resources acquire information: Geographic issues -An Adventure to the New World-1D2 use resources for Government Students will complete the journey and historical information return with evidence of your findings in **EVALUATION** (e.g., libraries, **Exploration** the new land. Create an "Explorer's Your Explorer's Notebook will be graded -Novel Units museums, historical Motivations Notebook" for your journey. It should on the following: Mayans-Corn Grows Ripe societies, courthouse. Human and natural include: The completeness of the parts you Aztecs-The Sad Night; completed for the Explorer's Journal. worldwide web. family characteristics -Cover with name (one inch letters) and The Fall of the Aztec Capitals (DK Discoveries by • Economics/trade picture of you, the explorer and the crew The correctness of the information. records, elders); Richard Platt) 1D3 gather, organize roster. A public announcement alerting The writing is in your own words, neat Incans-Secret of the Andes and interpret people to the voyage. A map tracing the and interesting to read. An Adventure to the NewWorldvoyage from the sponsoring country to The completeness and creativity of the information using a http://score.rims.k12.ca.us/activity/newworld/ variety of media and **Ancient Civilizations to the Age** the New World and back. Show your artwork. Around the World in 100 Years by Jean Fritz technology; of Exploration explorations on a detailed map. Your presentation to the King and Scholastic Atlas of Exploration by Dinah Starkey Explorers Who Got Lost by Diane Sansevere Dreher 1D4 show the **Ancient Civilizations** Information about you, the captain. Queen will be graded on the following: relationship between Characteristics Explain your experience, early life, and Your costume's accuracy as The Usborne Book of Explorers by Everette and Reid

social contexts and	• Tools	why you are exploring. (What are you	representative of the time period.	The World in 1492 by Fritz, Paterson, McKissack,
events:	Adaptations	looking for?) Daily log detailing weather	Your part is prepared by memorizing.	Mahy, Highwater
1D5 use effective	Economic patterns	conditions. Daily journal listing daily	Your "evidence" to give to the King and	Portraits of Outstanding Explorers by Doris Hunter
communication skills	(hunters/gatherers, early farming,	navigational locationlongitude and	Queen is convincing	Metcalf CD-Rom Encyclopedias Encarta, and World
	natural resources	latitude. Flag of Monarchy to plant on all	Harcourt Chapter 4 Test p. 27 - 30	
and strategies to share	Geographic issues		Harcourt Chapter 4 Test p. 27 - 30	Book have extensive biographies of explorers
research findings;		land claimed. Drawing detailing the ship with all masts and sails. Show where all		
4 A 4 do make in all the c	Government			
4A1 understand the	Funtametica	cargo is stowed. Label the cargo. Specific		
impact of supply and	Exploration	information about the area(s) explored.		
demand on consumers	Motivations	This should include items such as plants,		
and producers in a free-	Human and natural	land, animals, minerals, agriculture, and		
enterprise system;	characteristics	people you met on your journey. Include		
4A3 describe the	Economics/trade	sketches and bring back samples of		
aspects of trade;	Map skills	anything you can. A letter to the monarch		
4A4 explain how		(King or Queen) sharing what you found		
voluntary trade is not		and persuading him or her to either		
coercive;		continue or abandon similar explorations		
4B1 explain how all		in the future.		
economic systems must		Instructions from the King and Queen		
consider the following:		You, as an agent for the King and Queen,		
What will be produced?		are hereby authorized to make a journey		
How will it be produced?		to the New World on behalf of our		
For whom will it be		kingdom. All of our rivals are competing		
produced?		for land, trade and wealth. Whoever wins		
4C1 explain basic		will be the strongest kingdom in Europe. It		
economic patterns of		is imperative that you succeedcont.		
early societies (e.g.,				
hunter-gathers, early				
farming, trade);				
4C2 explain the				
economic motivation of				
exploration and				
colonization by colonial				
powers;				

RI4: Determine the meani		ion between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.  ng of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.  s text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information i		
PEFORMANCE STANDARD	RI6: Identify the main purp CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously introduced skill unless noted I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master	ose of a text, including what the author w STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How) The student will be able to:	ants to answer, explain, or describe.  ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
1B1 explain the motivations for the European exploration of the Americas (e.g., Leif Ericson, Christopher Columbus, John Cabot, Hernán Cortez, Jacques Cartier, Henry Hudson);	Using a tourist map of Florida to connect why and where people live in America  Learning the States and Capitals of the US  Learning Latitude and Longitude	Students will learn the US Fifty States and Capitals by doing the parts of a Map Week 19 Activity in groups. This will help them identify the states and capitals and have a resource. Later as students are becoming more familiar, they will learn all the states and capitals through regions  Create a diagram defining each branch of government and their interrelationship	States and Capitals Test	Daily Geography Practice Week 1- "Parts of a Map" Week 19-"Regions of the United States" Map Boards-dry erase markers The 50 States Activity Book  Daily Geography Practice Week 5-"Lines of Latitude and Longitude"
1B3 explain the significance of major historical documents (e.g., the Mayflower compact, the declaration of independence);	US Government & Citizenship:  • major documents  • rights  • Branches of government  • National Symbols  American customs, symbols, landmarks, and celebrations	Make an appropriate line graph using the information about the American Indian tribe populations  Read the newspapers and take guided notes on the contributions of the Spanish, French, and English.  Write an essay defending your opinion of whether Columbus was the first to discover America.  1B2 List the causes of religious diversity in the colonies in a time line  1B2 Make an outline of the similarities and differences of the settlers in each	Interpret chart to answer questions  Essay, written citizenship activities  Did students complete questions on research template?  Each student speaks during presentation to peers.  Each student participates with collecting research and recording information. Each student completes a symbol worksheet. Students complete a poster and present to class.	Computers for research

1B3 explain the	Contributions of various groups to national identity	region.  1B2 Complete power point presentation to compare and contrast life in cities towns and farms.  1B2 Compare & contrast the roles and views of significant colonial leaders by using a Venn diagram.		1B3 Mayflower Compact p. 164 Declaration of Independence p. 325-9 Readers theater TE p. 97G
significance of major historical documents (e.g., the Mayflower compact, the declaration of independence);	Major Historical documents	1B3 Analyze the main argument in the Declaration of Independence and defend in an essay. 1B3 Explain in a journal format, why signing the Declaration of Independence was a dangerous act.	Essay rubric Journal rubric	

#### ESSENTIAL QUESTION: When you think of America what do you think of?

**BENCHMARK:** 1-B. United States: analyze and interpret major eras, events and individuals from the periods of exploration and colonization through the civil war and reconstruction in United States history; Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

STANDARD 1: Students are able to identify important people and events in order to analyze significant patterns, relationships, themes, ideas, beliefs and turning points in New Mexico, United States and world history in order to understand the complexity of the human experience.

PEFORMANCE STANDARD	RI4: Determine the meaning of work RI5: Know and use various text feat efficiently. RI6: Identify the main purpose of a CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously introduced skill unless noted I= Introduce R=Review and Extend	teen a series of historical events, scientifical and phrases in a text relevant to a grace tures (e.g., captions, bold print, subheading text, including what the author wants to a STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How)  The student will be able to:	de 2 topic or subject area. ngs, glossaries, indexes, electronic men	procedures in a text.  us, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text  STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
1B3 explain the significance of major historical documents (e.g., the Mayflower compact, the declaration of independence);  1B3 explain the significance of major historical documents (e.g., the Mayflower compact, the declaration of independence);	M=Master  B6 explain early representative government and identify democratic practices that emerged (e.g., Iroquois nation model, town meetings, assemblies);  2A1 make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases; 2A2 demonstrate how different areas of the United States are organized and interconnected;  2A5 employ fundamental geographic vocabulary (e.g., latitude, longitude, interdependence, accessibility,	Describe the significance of the battles of Lexington and Concord  Discuss why the Colonies decided to work together.  Compare historical maps  Describe events that led up to the Revolutionary War 1B3 Analyze the main argument in the Declaration of Independence and defend in an essay. 1B3 Explain in a journal format, why signing the Declaration of Independence was a dangerous act.  2A1 Make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases by taking a map adventure in cooperative groups 2A1 Organize13 colonies by regions and	2A1 Spotlight on America: Colonial America Map Skills p.59, 63, 64, 65, 2A2 Regions test 2A2 report rubric 2A2 Radio spot 2A5 observe students finding locations listed on SF text H15	2A1 SFp.159 Map adventure: Where to Build a Colony 2A1 SFp.181 Fact File: The 13 English Colonies 2A1-Daily Geography Practice  Week 1- "Parts of a Map"  Week 2- "Globe Lines"  Week 3- "The Four Hemispheres"  Week 4- "A Map Grid"  Week 5- "Lines of Latitude and Longitude"  Week 6- "Map Coordinates"  Week 7- "A Robinson Projection Map"  Weeks 8-9-"Picturing North America"  Weeks 10-11-"Picturing the World"  (See Sharon Rowley)  2A2 SF text H11 5 themes of Geography  2A5 SF text H15

by interpreting a chart 2A2 Diagram the different areas of the US by categorizing regions by the 5 themes of Geography. 2A2Explain why the US is divided into regions in report format 2A2Explain that landforms influence how people can use the land in a radio spot. (Dr Elder- ENMU) 2A5 locate latitude & longitude by using a globe	
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	Essential Question: What do you think our founding fathers would say if they could see our country now?					
BENCHMARK: 1-B. Unite	ed States: analyze and interpret major e	eras, events and individuals from the periods o	of exploration and colonization through the c	ivil war and reconstruction in United States history;		
Recycled Skills						
1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;						
2-A7: analyze and evalua	te the characteristics and purposes of g	geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspe	ectives and apply them to explain the past, p	resent and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;		
STANDARD 1: Students	are able to identify important people	and events in order to analyze significant	patterns, relationships, themes, ideas, b	eliefs and turning points in New Mexico, United		
	in order to understand the complex	ity of the human experience.		•		
STRAND 1: History.	NMCCS:					
		een a series of historical events, scientific		procedures in a text.		
		rds and phrases in a text relevant to a grad				
		atures (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadi	ngs, glossaries, indexes, electronic menu	is, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text		
	efficiently.					
		text, including what the author wants to a				
PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND		
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What		TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)		
	introduced skill unless noted	and How)				
	I= Introduce	The student will be able to:				
	R=Review and Extend					
400 1: 1	M=Master	0 11 11 11 11 11		0 11:14		
1B6 explain early	Characteristics of places	Outline how the nation witnessed the	Complete map by identifying the	Spotlight on America: Colonial America p. 63-65		
representative		destruction of the nation's forests, battles	geography of the New England, Middle and Southern colonies.			
government and identify democratic practices		over land and water, and the ascent of agribusiness.	Students will create their own play to			
that emerged (e.g.,		Students research a wide variety of the	explain what it was like to attend school			
Iroquois nation model,		environmental issues that impacted the	in the colonies.			
town meetings,		lives of people of all classes, races, and	Rubric for research paper			
assemblies);		regions: • Western expansion and how	SF Text Chapter 12 & 13 Test			
2B1 describe human		the subsequent changes in the land	Graphic organizer			
and natural		impacted Native Americans and	Venn diagram	http://www.history.com/topics/westward-expansion		
characteristics of	Environments influence conditions	homesteaders • The disappearance of	Voini diagram	Lewis & Clark DVD		
places;	in the birth of our nation	wildlife, such as the buffalo • The advent		SF Text Unit 6, Chapter 12 & 13		
p.0.000,		of a new concern about the environment		Read Alouds & Primary Sources p. 93, 97, 101		
2E1 explain how	Social Studies Plus! P. 118 Play: Jefferson, Napoleon,					
physical features	Create a graphic organizer or a web that and the Louisiana Purchase					
influenced the	US Expansion shows a variety of reasons why people Play: The Incredible Westward Movement (See Danna					
expansion of the United	physical features	move to new places or homes.		Smith)		
States;	• economic	Use a Venn diagram to compare and		,		
	political	contrast how the US expanded its borders				
	• cultural	under Presidents Jefferson and Monroe.				
	<ul> <li>social cooperation &amp; conflict</li> </ul>					

Essential Question: Wha	Essential Question: What is Manifest Destiny and was it the right thing to do?						
	Students understand how physical, natural and cultural processes influence where people live, the ways in which people live, and how societies interact with one another and their environments.						
				ivil war and reconstruction in United States history;			
Recycled Skills		•	,	•			
1-D1-5. skills: research his	storical events and people from a variety	of perspectives;					
2-A7: analyze and evaluat	te the characteristics and purposes of ge	eographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspe	ectives and apply them to explain the past, p	resent and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;			
STRAND 1: History	NMCCS:						
	RI3: Describe the connection betwe	en a series of historical events, scientific	ideas or concepts, or steps in technical	procedures in a text.			
	RI4: Determine the meaning of word	is and phrases in a text relevant to a grad	le 2 topic or subject area.				
	RI5: Know and use various text feat	tures (e.g., captions, bold print, subheading	ngs, glossaries, indexes, electronic menu	s, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text			
	efficiently.						
	RI6: Identify the main purpose of a t	text, including what the author wants to a	nswer, explain, or describe.				
PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND			
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What		TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)			
	introduced skill unless noted	and How)					
	I= Introduce	The student will be able to:					
	R=Review and Extend						
	M=Master						
2F1 understand how	Daily Life & Resources	Identify the types of crops raised on	Grow plants	Spotlight on America: Colonial America p. 72-73			
resources impact daily	plantations and plant a combination of 3						
life;		sisters (Corn, Squash, Beans)					
(e.g., latitude, longitude,							
interdependence,							
accessibility							

Essential Question: What is Manifest Destiny and was it the right thing to do?

STANDARD 2: Students understand how physical, natural and cultural processes influence where people live, the ways in which people live, and how societies interact with one another and their environments.

BENCHMARK: 2-A: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

STRAND 4:	NMCCS:	grapino toolo, informougo, omilo unu pon	spectree and apply them to explain	n the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issu			
Economics	RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.						
	RI4: Determine the meaning of words	and phrases in a text relevant to a g	rade 2 topic or subject area.	·			
	RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text						
	efficiently.			·			
	RI6: Identify the main purpose of a te	ext, including what the author wants to	answer, explain, or describe.				
PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND			
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously introduced	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES		TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)			
	skill unless noted	(What and How)					
	I= Introduce	The student will be able to:					
	R=Review and Extend						
	M=Master						
4A3 describe the	Colonial towns were examples of the						
aspects of trade;	free-enterprise system at work. Free						
4A4 explain how	Enterprise Systems contain:						
oluntary trade is not	Economic freedom						
coercive;	<ul> <li>Voluntary exchange</li> </ul>						
B1 explain how all	Private property						
economic systems must	Profit motive						
consider the following:							
What will be produced?							
How will it be produced?							
For whom will it be							
produced?							

Essential Question: What were the challenges that a Nation divided faced?							
BENCHMARK: 2-E: expla	BENCHMARK: 2-E: explain how economic, political, cultural and social processes interact to shape patterns of human populations and their interdependence, cooperation and conflict;						
Recycled Skills							
1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;							
	2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;						
				nd how societies interact with one another and their			
environments.	• •	·					
STRAND 3: Civics and	NMCCS:						
government	RI3: Describe the connection betw	een a series of historical events, scientific	ideas or concepts, or steps in technical	procedures in a text.			
	RI4: Determine the meaning of wo	rds and phrases in a text relevant to a grad	de 2 topic or subject area.				
	RI5: Know and use various text fea	atures (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadi	ngs, glossaries, indexes, electronic men	us, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text			
	efficiently.						
	RI6: Identify the main purpose of a	text, including what the author wants to a	answer, explain, or describe.				
PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND			
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What		TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)			
	introduced skill unless noted	and How)					
	I= Introduce	The student will be able to:					
	R=Review and Extend						
	M=Master						
2E1 explain how		Discuss that in the colonial economy,	Class discussion based on criteria	SF text p.212			
physical features		some workers earned money to buy their	provided prior to assignment				
influenced the		necessities, while others made or grew					
expansion of the United		what they needed to survive.					
States;		Describe how the New England and					
3C1 describe the		Middle colonies demonstrated a free-					
narrative of the people		enterprise system by drawing and					
and events associated		interpreting a diagram of a colonial town.					
with the development of							
the United States							
constitution, and describe its significance							
to the foundation of the							
American republic, to							
include: colonists' and							
Native Americans'							
shared sense of							
individualism,							
independence and							
religious freedom that							
developed before the							
revolution; articles of							
confederation; purpose							
of the constitutional							
convention; natural							

riç	ghts expressed in the		
de	eclaration of		
in	ndependence;		

Essential Question: Were the challenges of our reunited nation fixed, or hidden?
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BENCHMARK: 3-B: explain the significance of symbols, icons, songs, traditions and leaders of New Mexico and the United States that exemplify ideals and provide continuity and a sense of unity; Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

2A1make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases

NMCCS:

STRAND 3: Civics and

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

STANDARD 3: Students understand the ideals, rights, and responsibilities of citizenship and understand the content and history of the founding documents of the United States, with particular emphasis on the United States and New Mexico constitutions and how governments function at local, state, tribal and national levels.

PEFORMANCE STANDARD	efficiently.	of a text, including what the author wants to a  STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How) The student will be able to:	-	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
3B1 explain the significance and importance of American customs, symbols, landmarks and celebrations; 3B2 identify and summarize contributions of various racial, ethnic and religious groups to national identity; 1A1 describe changes of governance of New Mexico (e.g., indigenous, Spanish, Mexican, French, Texan, confederate, United States); 1B3 explain the significance of major historical documents (e.g., the federalist papers, United States constitution, bill of rights,	1B3-Historical Documents 1B5-Slavery brings conflict	1A-1- Map sheet pg. 12 Adventures with the Santa Fe Trail 1B3-USA Studies Weekly Questionnaire, and Cross word puzzle 1B5- USA Studies Weekly- Week 27- USA Studies Weekly Questionnaire, and Cross word puzzle		1A-1-Adventures with the Santa Fe Trail-"A Trail into History" pg. (4-6) Adventure- (pg. 7-9 w/ trail travelers) "The Santa Fe Trail, 1610-1848" pg. (10-11); "The Flags over the Trail"- discusses how the land and Trail has changed hands over the years. (See Sharon Rowley)  1B3-USA Studies Weekly- Week 19-George Mason, The Power Behind the Bill of Rights (Amending the Constitution) and This Weeks's Question: "What were the Famous Federalist Papers?"  Would like to order "A More Perfect Union Educational Package and Film. Website to order \$ 19.95 Constitution day power point and activities:  1B3 SF Text p.330 US Constitution  1B3 Bill of Rights  1B3 Gettysburg Address SF text p.456 Social Studies Plus!  1B5- USA Studies Weekly- Week 27- USA

the Gettysburg address		
(took out Mayflower		
Compact and		
Declaration of		
Independence and put in		
2 <sup>nd</sup> 9 weeks unit)		
1B5 describe how the		
introduction of slavery		
into the Americas, and		
especially the United		
States, laid a foundation		
for conflict;		

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?

STRAND 2: Geography.

NMCCS:

RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.

RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.

RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.

RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.

**BENCHMARK:** 2-A: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives:

2-A1make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues

STANDARD 2: Students understand how physical, natural and cultural processes influence where people live, the ways in which people live, and how societies interact with one another and their environments. Students will:

PEFORMANCE STANDARD	CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
	introduced skill unless noted l= Introduce	and How)		
	R=Review and Extend M=Master			
2A1-make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts, and databases  2A3 identify and locate each of the fifty states and capitals of the United States;  2A5 employ fundamental geographic vocabulary (e.g., latitude, longitude, interdependence, accessibility,	2A1-Using a tourist map of Florida to connect why and where people live in America 2A3 - Learning the States and Capitals of the US 2A5 Learning Latitude and Longitude	about Florida's tourist industry using the map, vocabulary and legend to come to conclusions about one of the states industries.  2A3-Students will learn the US Fifty States and Capitals by doing the parts of a Map Week 19 Activity in groups. This will help them identify the states and capitals and have a resource. Later as students are becoming more familiar, they will learn all the states and capitals through regions (week 19.)  They can use a dry erase marker and laminated map boards to study them.  2A5- Students will locate places using	2A1-finalize the questionnaire together. 2A3 – Daily Geography week-1, 19, regions test, and finally states and capitals final. 2A5-completion of Week 5 questionnaire	2A1-Daily Geography Practice- Week 33-"A Tourist Map: Florida" 2A3-Daily Geography Practice Week 1- "Parts of a Map" Week 19-"Regions of the United States" Map Boards-dry erase markers The 50 States Activity Book 2A5 - Daily Geography Practice- Week 5-"Lines of Latitude and Longitude"
connections);		latitude and longitude lines given after working in group discussions about Week 5 Daily Geography, and taking picture notes using the "ladder" for latitude and the globe lines for longitude.		

 ${\bf ESSENTIAL\ QUESTIONS:\ When\ you\ think\ of\ America\ what\ do\ you\ think\ of?}$ 

STRAND 2: Geography.

NMCCS:

RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.

RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.

RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.

RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.

**BENCHMARK:** 2-A: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives:

2-A1make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues

STANDARD 3: Students understand the ideals, rights, and responsibilities of citizenship and understand the content and history of the founding documents of the United States, with particular emphasis on the United States and New Mexico constitutions and how governments function at local, state, tribal and national levels. Students will:

PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What		TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
	introduced skill unless noted	and How)		
	I= Introduce			
	R=Review and Extend			
	M=Master			
3A1 explain how the three	US Government & Citizenship:	3A1 Create a diagram defining each	3A1 Interpret chart to answer questions	3A1 SF Text p. 349
branches of national	<ul> <li>major documents</li> </ul>	branch of government and their	3A2-Essay, written citizenship activities	<b>3A2-</b> Computers, Internet, Social Studies Plus! "A
government function and	• rights	interrelationship	<b>3A3</b> - Did students complete questions	Hands-On Approach- SF Resource book
explain how they are	<ul> <li>Branches of government</li> </ul>	<b>3A2</b> Students will write an essay stating	on research template?	
defined in the United	<ul> <li>National Symbols</li> </ul>	what these principles mean to them,	Each student speaks during	
States constitution;		after reading and discussing book topics	presentation to peers.	
		and research online the "ideals and	Each student participates with collecting	
3A2 identify the		principles of our republican form of	research and recording information.	
fundamental ideals and		government." They will also do	Each student completes a symbol	
principles of our		citizenship activities with each chapter	worksheet. Students complete a poster	
republican form of		from SS Plus resource-(writing activity)	and present to class.	
government (e.g.,		(for example: Ch 10- Responsibility-		
inalienable rights such as		discusses the Founding Fathers creating		
"life, liberty, and the		a governmental system that is		
pursuit of happiness," the		equitable.)	Each student completes a symbol	
rule of law, justice,		<b>3A3 What-</b> Understand the significance	worksheet. Students complete a poster	
equality under the law);		of the Vietnam Veterans Memorial	and present to class.	
		Demonstrate knowledge about a specific		
3A3 identify and describe		American symbol		
the significance of		Know the histories of important local and		
American symbols,		national landmarks, symbols, and		
landmarks and essential		essential documents that create a sense		

-	
documents (e.g.,	of community among citizens and
declaration of	exemplify cherished ideals (e.g., U.S.
independence; United	flag, bald eagle, Statue of Liberty, U.S.
States constitution; bill of	Constitution, Declaration of
rights; the federalist	Independence, U.S. Capitol).
papers; Washington,	How- DIRECTIONS Day 1Brainstorm
D.C.; liberty bell;	definition of a symbol. Brainstorm
Gettysburg address;	examples of American symbols. Show
statue of liberty;	pictures of the Vietnam Veterans
government to	Memorial Wall in Washington, D.C.
government accords;	(download from the Internet). Lead a
treaty of Guadalupe	discussion of significance of the Wall.
Hidalgo; Gadsden	Read <i>The Wall</i> by Eve Bunting. I always
purchase);	invite a police officer or firefighter to
3A4 compare and	read the story. I explain that the readers
contrast the basic	themselves are symbols of heroism.
government sovereignty	Construct a wall out of black
of local, state, tribal	construction paper. After the reading,
or room, orato, aroan	have kids sign names of deceased
	family members on the wall as a symbol
	of honoring their memory.
	"Ben's Guide" to answer questions for
	symbol worksheet. Students record
	information on poster. Students present
	the poster to their peers. <b>Day 2-</b> Read
	the book, One Nation. Ask students for
	examples of symbol they noticed in the
	examples of symbol they noticed in the story. Show pictures of various  American symbols. Divide students in groups of 2 or 3 and have them choose a symbol to research. Students use printouts from the U.S. Government Printing Office's kid-friendly site

STRAND 3: Civics and	NMCCS:	NMCCS:						
government.	RI3: Describe the conn	ection between a series of historical even	ts, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps	in technical procedures in a text.				
		aning of words and phrases in a text relev						
		, •	nt, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, elec	ctronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or				
		information in a text efficiently.						
	<u> </u>	ourpose of a text, including what the author						
BENCHMARK: 3-B: exp	ain the significance of symbols, icons, so	ings, traditions and leaders of New Mexico a	nd the United States that exemplify ideals an	nd provide continuity and a sense of unity;				
Recycled Skills								
1-D1-5. skills: research h	istorical events and people from a variety	of perspectives;						
2A1make and use different	nt kinds of maps, globes, charts and data	abases						
2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;								
STANDARD 3: Students understand the ideals, rights, and responsibilities of citizenship and understand the content and history of the founding documents of the United States, with particular								
emphasis on the United States and New Mexico constitutions and how governments function at local, state, tribal and national levels. Students will:								
PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND				
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What		TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)				
STANDARD	Troviow/Extoria provioaciy			·····				

PEFORMANCE STANDARD	CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously introduced skill unless noted I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How)	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
3B1 explain the significance and importance of American customs, symbols, landmarks and celebrations; 3B2 identify and summarize contributions of various racial, ethnic and religious groups to national identity;	3B1 American customs, symbols, landmarks, and celebrations 3B2 contributions of various groups to national identity;	3B1 Watch video and complete vocabulary activities and discussion questions 3B2 Make an appropriate line graph using the information about the American Indian tribe populations 3B2 Read the newspapers and take guided notes on the contributions of the Spanish, French, and English. Write an essay defending your opinion of whether Columbus was the first to discover America. 3B2Read about Puritans, Pilgrims, Catholics, and Quakers in the Colonial Mini unit and write a news story for your local paper, including information from each of the "5 Ws". Should include slavery, religion, living conditions, crops grown, soil conditions, dress and fashions, religious toleration, voting rights, witchcraft,	3B1 Complete quiz 3B2 American Indian Geography Activity Quiz 3B2 Write a pamphlet explaining why men get bitten by the exploration bug. 3B2 Compare life among the Middle, New England, and Southern colonies with a three-way Venn diagram or chart.	3B1 Mr. Dreyfuss Goes to Washington Video 3B2 USAa Studies Weekly: Week 4 3B2 USAa Studies Weekly: Week 1-13 3B2 TCM: Colonial America: Colonial Mini Unit

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?

STRAND 3: Civics and government.

NMCCS:

RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.

RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.

RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.

RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.

**BENCHMARK:** 3-B: explain the significance of symbols, icons, songs, traditions and leaders of New Mexico and the United States that exemplify ideals and provide continuity and a sense of unity; Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives:

2A1make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

STANDARD 3: Students understand the ideals, rights, and responsibilities of citizenship and understand the content and history of the founding documents of the United States, with particular emphasis on the United States and New Mexico constitutions and how governments function at local, state, tribal and national levels. Students will:

PEFORMANCE STANDARD	CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously introduced skill unless noted I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How)	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
3B3 describe selected ethnic and religious customs and celebrations that enhance local, state, tribal and national identities;	3B3 Ethnic/ religious customs/celebrations that enhance American identities	3B3 Create definitions of American culture based on military and scientific competitiveness, political structures, risk taking and free expression, materialist and moral elements. Also, prevalent ideas and ideals which evolved domestically such as important national holidays, uniquely American sports, proud military tradition, and innovations in the arts and entertainment give a strong sense of national pride among the population as a whole.  Definitions should also include elements which evolved from Native Americans, and other ethnic subcultures; most prominently the culture of African American slave descendants and different cultures from Latin America.	3B3 Write a play about how American culture encompasses traditions, ideals, customs, beliefs, values, arts, and innovations developed both domestically and imported via colonization and immigration from the England.	

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?

STRAND 3: Civics and	NMCCS:
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PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What		TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
	introduced skill unless noted	and How)		
	I= Introduce			
	R=Review and Extend			
	M=Master			
3C1 describe the narrative of the people and events associated with the development of the United States constitution, and describe its significance to the foundation of the American republic, to include: colonists' and Native Americans' shared sense of individualism, independence and	*Significance of the Constitution to the founding of the republic *colonists' and Native Americans' shared sense of individualism * independence and religious freedom that developed before the revolution	3C1 Perform a play about the colonists who were forced to be loyal either to their king or their country.  Use a cause and effect chart to learn about the Boston Massacre. Include what caused events to happen and what the effects of these events were.  Complete Chapter Vocabulary & Activities  Colonial Mini Unit: Read and discuss the paragraphs among themselves before entering into a whole class discussion.  They will then compile their findings in a	Completion of play Write a letter to someone in another colony. What would your letter say? Complete reading response journals Complete Colonial Quiz	SF Social Studies Plus! Play: Which Side Are You On?  Conflict in the Colonies by Ann Rossi On the Road to Revolution by Ann Rossi Choosing Freedom by Ann Rossi Teacher Created Materials: Colonial America Novel Units: The Serpent Never Sleeps Witch of blackbird Pond TCM: Colonial America: Colonial Mini Unit
religious freedom that developed before the revolution; articles of confederation; purpose of the constitutional		class "Colonial Facts Book".		
convention; natural rights				
expressed in the				
declaration of				
independence;				
	C. When you think of America what a	1 41.1 60	l	<u> </u>

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?

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government.	RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.
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	I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master			
aC1 describe the narrative of the people and events associated with the development of the United States constitution, and describe its significance to the foundation of the American republic, to include: colonists' and Native Americans' shared sense of individualism, independence and religious freedom that developed before the revolution; articles of confederation; purpose of the constitutional convention; natural rights expressed in the declaration of independence;	Articles of confederation Purpose of the constitutional convention; Natural rights expressed in the declaration of independence;	3C1 Discuss the problems with the Articles of Confederation and how these problems led to the writing of the Constitution.  Read SF text p. 304-331 to answer the questions in the Declaring Independence Quiz p 131-132  Students will read SF text excerpts and write their descriptions of the quotes from the Declaration of Independence p. 104  Students write essays explaining the significance of famous phrases from the Declaration.	3C1 Newspaper Activities Declaring Independence Quiz p 131-132 Declaring Independence Quiz p 105	3C1 USAa Studies Weekly: Week 18 Articles of Confederation Constitutional Convention SF Workbook for Reading & Review p. 131 SF Workbook for Reading & Review p. 104-105 Social Studies Plus! A Hands-On Approach p. 91A

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?

STRAND 3: Civics and NMCCS:

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**BENCHMARK:** 3-B: explain the significance of symbols, icons, songs, traditions and leaders of New Mexico and the United States that exemplify ideals and provide continuity and a sense of unity; Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

2A1make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

STANDARD 3: Students understand the ideals, rights, and responsibilities of citizenship and understand the content and history of the founding documents of the United States, with particular emphasis on the United States and New Mexico constitutions and how governments function at local, state, tribal and national levels. Students will:

PEFORMANCE STANDARD	CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously introduced skill unless noted I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How)	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
2A1 make and use different kinds of maps, globes, charts and databases  2A4-identify tribal territories within states  2A6 demonstrate a relational understanding of time zones;  2C1 describe how manmade and natural environments have influenced conditions in the past;  2C2 identify and define geographic issues and problems from accounts of current events;  2D1 explain how the four provinces of New Mexico's land surface (plains, mountains, plateau, basin and range) support life;	The United States Current Events and Issues in regards to • Physical layout • Regions • Products and services • Economic patterns • Trade  New Mexico's contribution	2A1-Learn 50 states and capitals in regions by creating list of each region's state/abbr./capital. Then color and identify a 2A1 & 4- read about the tribal territories in chapter 2 and Create and color maps of each region. Include a compass rose and legend. 2A6- Time Zones -Students will read and discuss the time zones map on pg 542 text, then work together with a group to decide when their favorite tv programs will come on if listed as another time zone. Create a list together of top 5 tv shows and times. Alternate Activities-see website at right 2C1-read and discuss the Invention Time Line from pg. 565 and make a chart showing the ways that these inventions have impacted our natural environments positively and negatively. For a second step-tell what human behavior with these inventions has impacted our lives and the environments. 3 <sup>rd</sup> step-how do you think it will impact our future?	Assessment of map 2A6- Time Zones wkbk pg 126 2C1-Evaluation of student charts 2D1-Oral report out on findings.	2A4-SF-Chapter 2 Native Americans of North Americamap of tribal territories pg.77, 84, 89, 95 Ch 12 p 405-Tribal Territories Indian Removal Act- 2A6- Time Zones- SF pg 542 and wkbk pg 126  2C1-Sf Fact File pg. 585 2C1-Daily Geography Practice – Week 31-"Time Zones of the United States" (See Sharon Rowley)

2D1-students will read and learn about New Mexico landforms by going to listed	
websites. Tehn they will go to second website and choose a landform from NM such as mud lake, blue hole, etc.,	
research that land form and take notes on how it supports life.	

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?				
STRAND 3: Civics and	NMCCS:			
government. RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.				
	RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.			
	RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or			
	information in a text efficiently.			
	RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.			

**BENCHMARK:** 2-F: understand the effects of interactions between human and natural systems in terms of changes in meaning, use, distribution and relative importance of resources; Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues:

STANDARD 2: Students understand how physical, natural and cultural processes influence where people live, the ways in which people live, and how societies interact with one another and their environments. Students will:

PEFORMANCE STANDARD	CONCEPTS/SKILLS Review/Extend previously introduced skill unless noted I= Introduce R=Review and Extend M=Master	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What and How)	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE (WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
2F1 understand how resources impact daily life;	The United States Current Events and Issues in regards to Physical layout Regions Products and services Economic patterns Trade  New Mexico's contribution	Read Lesson 2 in partners and decide throughout the lesson which natural resources the farmers and cowboys had, how these resources were helpful to them, and what life would be like if they had some other resources they needed.  Also review the resources we learned from the beginning of the year in overview unit L-4-5. Compare and contrast the ways that natural resources affected the farmers and cowboys and how they impact us today.	Oral presentation of findings-rubric Compare contrast product-up to students format	http://www.mcwdn.org/ECONOMICS/EconMain.html SF Overview Unit-L-4 "Land and Regions" -SF Overview Unit L-5-"Resources and the Environment" and wkbk pg. 10 -SF pg 546-552-L-2 "Farmers &Cowboys" 2F1-Daily Geography Practice- Week 34 "The Top Ten Oil Producing States" Week 33-"A Tourist Map: Florida"

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?
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STRAND 4: Economics.

NMCCS:

RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.

RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.

RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.

RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.

**BENCHMARK:** 4-A: explain and describe how individuals, households, businesses, governments and societies make decisions, are influenced by incentives (economic as well as intrinsic) and the availability and use of scarce resources, and that their choices involve costs and varying ways of allocating;
Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives:

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

STANDARD 4: Students understand basic economic principles and use economic reasoning skills to analyze the impact of economic systems (including the market economy) on individuals, families, businesses, communities and governments. Students will:

PEFORMANCE	CONCEPTS/SKILLS	STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND	ASSESSMENTS	STUDENT MATERIALS, RESOURCES AND TIMELINE
STANDARD	Review/Extend previously	INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (What		(WEEK OF IMPLEMENTATION)
	introduced skill unless noted	and How)		
	I= Introduce			
	R=Review and Extend			
	M=Master			
4A1 understand the impact	The United States Current	The student will be able to:	Group Venn Diagram-as an exit	4A1-Background Information
of supply and demand on	Events and Issues in regards	KWL chart on the Essential Question	activity showing discussion findings	SF- Lesson 3 Overview Unit pg
consumers and producers in	to	above	Complete KWL chart (learned-	21-22
a free-enterprise system;	Physical layout	In a small group read about Madam C.J.	section)	-L-3 wkbk pg 7
4A2 understand the patterns	Regions	Walker and Thomas Edison's (p. 21-22)	4A2-state report presentation	-Free Enterprise Skit-SF-ESL support-Every Student
of work and economic	<ul> <li>Products and services</li> </ul>	contribution to the benefits of free	4A3-4 rubric for wampum activity and	Learns
activities in New Mexico and	<ul> <li>Economic patterns</li> </ul>	enterprise as inventors. Discuss both	website wampum printout as well as	4A2-SF Overview Unit-L-4 "Land and Regions"
the United States (e.g.,	<ul> <li>Trade</li> </ul>	inventor's likenesses and differences and	presentation	-SF Overview Unit L-5-"Resources and the Environment"
farming, ranching, oil and		report out to group.	4A4-Journal about scenario	<b>4A3-4</b> -SF-text pg 20-Fact File-"Trading with the World"
gas production, high tech,	New Mexico's contribution	Act out the Free Enterprise skit to		-Overview L-4 pg 30-also see teacher note on
manufacturing, medicine);		understand the effect of free enterprise on		Economics TE-30
4A3 describe the aspects of		the individual and markets.		-Wampum for trade SF- pg 78 79
trade;		<b>4A2-</b> Write a state research report that		www.nativetech.org/beadwork/wampumgraph/index.html
4A4 explain how voluntary		incorporates the economic activities of		
trade is not coercive;		that region (e.g., farming ranching, oil,		
		manufacturing, medicine, etc.)		
		4A3-4-read background information on		
		trade listed in resources, then create		
		wampum belt on web site. After, discuss		
		and present what your wampum belt		
		could be in trade for.		
		<b>4A-4</b> -create a written extension activity in		

which they describe this scenario. "After	
you have made your wampum and	
decided what it represents and how you	
will trade- write about what would happen	
if a tribe tried to make you trade for	
something you didn't want to?	

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: When you think of America what do you think of?					
STRAND 4: Economics.	NMCCS:				
	RI3: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.				
	RI4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.				
	RI5: Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text				
	efficiently.				
	RI6: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.				

**BENCHMARK:** 4-B: explain how economic systems impact the way individuals, households, businesses, governments and societies make decisions about resources and the production and distribution of goods and services;

Recycled Skills

1-D1-5. skills: research historical events and people from a variety of perspectives;

2-A7: analyze and evaluate the characteristics and purposes of geographic tools, knowledge, skills and perspectives and apply them to explain the past, present and future in terms of patterns, events and issues;

STANDARD 4: Students understand basic economic principles and use economic reasoning skills to analyze the impact of economic systems (including the market economy) on individuals, families, businesses, communities and governments. Students will:

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4B1 -explain how all economic systems must consider the following: What will be produced? How will it be produced? For whom will it be produced?	The United States Current Events and Issues in regards to Physical layout Regions Products and services Economic patterns Trade  New Mexico's contribution	Read and collect notes about economics and production including supply and demand, commerce vocabulary, etc. by going to the commerce website named under resources.  Students will produce 10-20 products and prepare to sell them on Shopping Day.  Students will discuss the meanings of the terms: profit, competition, inventory, specialization, productivity, efficiency, assembly line.  Students will begin to keep a Sales Journal to record number of sales and sales price.	Take the commerce quiz on the website after reading and taking notes on important topics.  Teacher made-Written Assessment of skills and vocabulary	http://www.mcwdn.org/ECONOMICS/EconMain.html